

*Social Mechanisms of
Child Physical Abuse and Neglect*

Parent Survey Code Book

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TELEPHONE SURVEY

Sampling

Fifty cities in California with population size between 50,000 and 500,000 were selected from 138 incorporated cities that met this requirement, were geographically distinct, and exhibited the wide variation in population and environmental characteristics at the Census block level typical among cities of this size. Following traditional geographic sampling methods, the sample of 50 cities is not a simple random sample of these places but rather a purposive geographic sample of cities intended to maximize validity with regards to the geography and ecology of the state. A general population telephone survey of 3,023 parents or legal guardians, 18 years of age or older was conducted across these 50 cities. Listed samples of addresses and telephone numbers of households were used as the basis for telephone sampling using random digit dialing techniques.

Identifying the Parent Survey Respondent

A household was considered eligible for inclusion in the study if it contained at least one child twelve years old or younger, that child resided in the home at least 50% of the time, and it is located within one of the 50 selected cities. Where more than one eligible respondent resides (i.e., two parents) in the household, a random selection procedure was used to choose one to be invited to participate in the survey. Individuals who lived in institutional settings, who are not well enough to complete the interview, or do not speak English or Spanish were excluded from the study.

Protocol for the Parent Survey

The majority of the survey was conducted with a live interviewer. Parents were asked to self-report perceptions about their community, own behaviors, and social connections. In addition, parents were asked to report behaviors regarding a focal child living in their household who was 12 years or younger and had the most recent birthday. Half-way through the last section that asked about parenting behaviors, the respondent is asked to provide information regarding their address and child demographics before being transferred to the IVR portion of the survey. The IVR portion of the survey focused on parenting behaviors that could be categorized as physical abuse or neglect.

Parent Survey Structure

The telephone survey for parents consists of 10 sections. The following sections provide detail on the measures used; however, please note that the full scale was not always used.

Introduction. Information regarding respondents' city of residence, gender, and age were obtained.

Section B1. Neighborhood Characteristics, Social Capital and Disorganization. Items from the Project on Human Development in Chicago Neighborhoods (PHDCN) community survey were used to capture neighborhood characteristics, social capital, and social disorganization (Sampson, Morenoff, & Earls, 1999; Sampson, Raudenbush, & Earls, 1997). Three items from the voluntary associations index were used to measure social capital. These items include QB6, QB8, and QB9. In addition, five items were selected from the perceived neighborhood violence scale. These items include QB10, QB12, QB14, QB15, and QB17.

Section B2. Collective Efficacy, Informal Social Control and Reciprocated Exchange. Seven items from the Project on Human Development in Chicago Neighborhoods (PHDCN) community survey were used to assess social cohesion and informal social control within a respondents' neighborhood (Sampson et al., 1999; Sampson et al., 1997). The reciprocated exchange scale items include QB20, QB23, and QB24. The informal social control scale items include QB25, QB26, QB27, and QB28.

Section D. Drinking Patterns. Drinking patterns were measured using a graduated frequency approach that provides model-based estimates of dimensions of drinking patterns using a mathematical model described by Gruenewald et al. (1996, 2003a,b). Respondents were asked the frequencies with which they drank alcohol in the past 4 weeks. Respondents who had not used alcohol in the past 4 weeks were asked the same questions over the past year.

Section E. Use of Drinking Places. Venue utilization was measured in terms of the frequency during the prior 28 days when respondents reported attending these venues where drinking occurred and self-reported drinking in these venues, included (1) home, (2) in bars, (3) in restaurants, (4) at parties, and (5) in friends' home for frequent drinkers. Infrequent drinkers were asked how often they consumed alcohol at these same venues during the preceding 365-day period. These items have been developed and used in telephone surveys (e.g., Treno et al., 2000; Gruenewald et al., 2002).

Section F. Other Drug Use. Measures for illicit drug use by parents were adapted from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse (now renamed the National Survey on Drug Use and Health) (SAMHSA, 2005). Two self-report items assessed drug use behaviors. Respondents were asked about lifetime use (i.e. ever used) with a response choice of either "yes" or "no." Respondents were also asked to think about current use (i.e. past 12 months) and to report the frequency of use. Both questions were asked for several types of drugs such as marijuana, methamphetamine, and other illegal drugs.

Section G. Social Support & Social Networks. Three types of social support were measured using the Interpersonal Support Evaluation List (Cohen et al., 1985). These include emotional (e.g., I feel that there is no one I can share my most private worries and fears with.), tangible (e.g., If I had to go out of town for a few weeks, it would be difficult to find someone who would look after my house or apartment.), or social companionship (e.g., If I wanted to have lunch with someone, I could easily find someone to join me.) Each type of social support has four items rated on a Likert-type scale from 1 (Definitely False) to 4 (Definitely True). Emotional support items include QG2, QG4, QG6, and QG11. Tangible support items include QG3, QG8, QG10, and QG12. Social companionship support items include QG1, QG5, QG7, and QG9. Some items require reverse coding where higher items indicate a higher level of social support: QG1, QG2, QG7, QG8, QG11, and QG12. A brief assessment of respondents' social networks was also conducted. Respondents were asked to estimate the number of friends or family they have that (1) provide them with material things to help with their children; (2) talk through problems with or share concerns; and (3) do recreational things with them. These items mirror the three types of social support indicated. In addition to network size, respondents reported the number of friends or families from within each category that reside within their neighborhood.

Section H. Impulsivity & Tolerance of Deviance Scales. To measure respondent's impulsivity, the Dickman Dysfunctional Impulsivity Scale (Dickman, 1990) was used. Seven items were taken from the dysfunctional impulsivity subscale to capture respondents' tendencies to act rapidly and inaccurately with little forethought in a way that is problematic. This sub-scale was measured using 7 items: Q300, Q302, Q304, Q305, Q306, Q307, and Q311. All items require reverse coding where higher items indicate a higher level of impulsivity. Responses were either "yes" or "no." A composite score can be calculated by summing the total number of "yes" responses.

Tolerance of deviance was modified from the Attitudinal Tolerance of Deviance (ATD; Judd, Jessor, & Donovan, 1986). It is composed of 4 items that measures the level of tolerance to different deviant behaviors (e.g., *How wrong you feel it is to shoplift from a store?*): Q314, Q315, Q317, Q318. These items used a 4 point Likert-type scale ranging from 1 *Not Wrong* to 4 *Very Wrong* (Sampson & Jeglum Bartusch, 1998). A composite score can be calculated by averaging score across all four items to create a final score ranging from 1 *High Tolerance* to 4 *Low Tolerance*.

Section I. Symptoms of Depression and Anxiety. To measure recent (past month) symptoms of depression and anxiety, respondents were asked items from the Primary Care Evaluation of Mental Disorders (PRIME-MD) tool (Spitzer et al., 1999). This tool included two items about depressive symptoms (Whooley, Avins, Miranda, & Browner, 1997) and three items on symptoms of anxiety. Responses were either "yes" or "no." Positive responses ("Yes") were indicative of presence of depression and/or anxiety symptoms within the past month. The depression items are QI1 & QI2. The anxiety items are QI3, QI4, & QI5.

Section J. Demographics. This section asked respondents to self-report respondent demographics, such as marital status, race/ethnic, nativity, language, and occupation.

Section C. Parenting Behaviors. This section begins by selecting a focal child for the subsequent questions and obtaining age and race/ethnicity of this focal child. This section focused on parenting behaviors towards a focal child, including those that are physically abusive and neglectful, during the past year. Parenting items QC5 to QC23 were asked by an interviewer and items C24 to C51 were asked via Interactive Voice Responding (IVR) to ensure respondent anonymity regarding potentially reportable behaviors. The section was moved to the end of the survey to allow for the IVR portion to be asked after respondents reported their mailing address.

The *Conflict Tactics Scale, Parent-Child version* (CTSPC; Straus et al., 1998) was used to measure parent self-report of physical abuse behaviors towards a focal child that occurred during the past year. The items from the scale that were included in the survey can be used to compute subscales for minor and severe Corporal Punishment and Severe Assault (Physical Maltreatment). The very severe items (i.e., choking, beating up, burning, or threatening with a gun/knife) were not included in this survey.

Non-violent Discipline items are QC37, QC39, QC44, & QC51.

Corporal Punishment items are QC42, QC43, QC46, QC47 (if ≥ 2 yrs), & QC49

Physical Maltreatment items are QC38, QC41, QC47 (if < 2 yrs), QC48, & QC50

The *Multidimensional Neglectful Behavior Scale* (Kantor et al., 2003) was used to measure self-reported parent neglect behaviors that occurred with a focal child during the past year. These behaviors reflect questions from the physical needs and supervision subscales.

For children younger than 5 years:

- The physical needs items are QC20, QC21, QC35, & QC36.
- The supervision items are QC17, QC18, QC19, QC32, QC33, & QC34.

For children 5 years or older & younger than 10 years:

- The physical needs items are QC9, QC10, QC11, QC28, & QC29.
- The supervision items are QC5, QC6, QC15, QC16, QC24, QC25, QC26, QC27, QC30, & QC31

For children 10 to 12 years:

- The physical needs items are QC9, QC10, QC11, QC28, & QC29.
- The supervision items are QC5, QC6, QC12, QC13, QC14, QC24, QC25, QC26, QC27, & QC30

The following items can be considered like-numbered items between the various age groups:

Item Category	< 5 years	5 to < 10 years	10 to 12 years
Doctor when Sick	QC35	QC28	QC28
Food in Home	QC36	QC29	QC29
Healthy/Variety of Foods	QC21	QC9, QC10	QC9, QC10
Warm Home	QC20	QC11	QC11
Child Location	N/A	QC15, QC16	QC14
Child Left in Car	QC32	QC31	N/A
Left where Not Safe	QC33	QC25	QC25
Child Misbehavior	QC18	QC5, QC13	QC5, QC13
Monitor Child Behavior	QC17	QC16	QC12
Know Peers or Care Provider	QC19	QC6	QC6
Adequate Supervision	N/A	QC24, QC26	QC24, QC26
Child Home Alone	QC34	QC27	QC27

Finally, the following items require reverse coding where higher items indicate a higher level of neglect: QC5, QC6, QC9, QC11, QC12, QC13, QC14, QC17, QC18, QC19, QC20, QC21, and QC26.

Two self-report parenting stress items from the *Dimensions of Discipline Inventory* (Straus & Fauchier, 2011) were included. These questions are specified for a focal child identified at the beginning of the section. For children younger than 5 years, the stress scale items are QC22 & QC23. For children 5 to 12 years, the stress scale items are QC7 & QC8.

Addendum. These variables were obtained after the transition from a live interviewer to IVR. This section includes Language of CATI Interview, Language of IVR, Age of Child (entered by respondent during IVR), and Gender of Child (entered by respondent during IVR). There is also a variable called ivrDISPO that flags any mismatch of child age and/or gender between the CATI and IVR sections.

Frequency Code Response Variable Name Type/ Length

Introduction

First to confirm where you live in California, could you please tell me the city in which you live?			CityNum	num 8
61	1	01. Antioch		
60	2	02. Bakersfield		
47	3	03. Baldwin Park		
61	4	04. Chico		
60	5	05. Corona		
73	6	06. Davis		
61	7	07. Diamond Bar		
61	8	08. Fairfield		
63	9	09. Folsom		
60	10	10. Fresno		
51	11	11. Gardena		
59	12	12. Hemet		
61	13	13. Huntington Beach		
50	14	14. Huntington Park		
60	15	15. La Mesa		
63	16	16. Lake Forest		
61	17	17. Lancaster		
62	18	18. Livermore		
60	19	19. Merced		
62	20	20. Milpitas		
61	21	21. Modesto		
60	22	22. Napa		
58	23	23. National City		
59	24	24. Orange / Villa Park		
61	25	25. Petaluma		
50	26	26. Pico Rivera		
60	27	27. Rancho Cucamonga		
63	28	28. Redding		
61	29	29. Redlands		
60	30	30. Richmond		
62	31	31. Sacramento		
60	32	32. Salinas		
65	33	33. San Buenaventura /Ventura		
61	34	34. San Leandro		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
60	35	35. San Rafael		
62	36	36. Santa Barbara		
60	37	37. Santa Clarita/Canyon County/Valencia/Newhall/Saugus		
60	38	38. Santa Cruz		
61	39	39. Santa Maria		
60	40	40. Santa Monica		
63	41	41. Santa Rosa		
63	42	42. Simi Valley		
61	43	43. Stockton		
65	44	44. Sunnyvale		
62	45	45. Temecula		
62	46	46. Tracy		
63	47	47. Turlock		
62	48	48. Visalia		
61	49	49. Vista		
61	50	50. Walnut Creek		
0	51	51. Other		
Respondent is ...			askgende	num 8
1050	1	male		
1973	2	female		
Will you please tell me how old you were on your last birthday?			q2	num 8
3023		range from 18 to 75 years		

Section B1: Neighborhood Characteristics, Social Capital and Disorganization

QB1. How many years have you lived in this neighborhood?			qb1	num 8
2997		range from less than 1 year to 52 years		
26	111	all my life		
QB4. How many families on your block do you know by name?			qb4	num 8
510	1	almost all		
498	2	most		
970	3	some		
866	4	very few		
176	5	none		
1	8	don't know		
2	9	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
INTRO QB6-QB9. Now I'll read a list of different kinds of organizations. Please tell me if you attend their meetings from-time-to-time:				
QB6. Block clubs, neighborhood or tenants groups, or community organizations?			qb6	num 8
884	1	yes		
2138	2	no		
0	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		
QB8. Social clubs, sports teams, or fraternal groups NOT related to your school or church?			qb8	num 8
1344	1	yes		
1678	2	no		
0	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		
QB9. Church related groups?			qb9	num 8
1530	1	yes		
1492	2	no		
0	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		
INTRO QB10-QB15. The following are problems that sometimes occur in neighborhoods. Tell me whether you think the following statements are a problem in YOUR neighborhood:				
QB10. Heavy car or vehicle traffic?			qb10	num 8
270	1	big problem		
854	2	somewhat a problem		
1898	3	not a problem		
0	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		
QB12. A lot of violence, assaults, or muggings?			qb12	num 8
65	1	big problem		
304	2	somewhat a problem		
2641	3	not a problem		
13	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		
QB14. Gangs?			qb14	num 8
109	1	big problem		
428	2	somewhat a problem		
2461	3	not a problem		
25	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
QB15. Drugs and drug sales?			qb15	num 8
131	1	big problem		
489	2	somewhat a problem		
2293	3	not a problem		
110	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		
QB17. Have you seen public illegal drug sales taking place in your neighborhood?			qb17	num 8
284	1	yes		
2717	2	no		
21	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		

Section B2: Collective Efficacy, Informal Social Control and Reciprocated Exchange

QB20. About how often do you and people in your neighborhood do favors for each other?			qb20	num 8
1159	1	often		
1088	2	sometimes		
502	3	rarely		
268	4	never		
3	8	don't know		
3	9	refused		
QB23. How often do you and people in this neighborhood have parties or get together where other people in the neighborhood are invited?			qb23	num 8
373	1	often		
1020	2	sometimes		
952	3	rarely		
670	4	never		
6	8	don't know		
2	9	refused		
QB24. How often do you and other people in this neighborhood visit in each others' homes or on the street?			qb24	num 8
1171	1	often		
1041	2	sometimes		
535	3	rarely		
274	4	never		
2	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
QB25. If they knew that some of the neighborhood children were skipping school and hanging out on a street corner, how likely is it that your neighbors would do something about it?				
			qb25	num 8
1148	1	very likely		
1107	2	likely		
131	3	neither likely nor unlikely		
379	4	unlikely		
157	5	very unlikely		
99	8	don't know		
2	9	refused		
QB26. If they saw children were spray-painting graffiti on a local building how likely is it that your neighbors would do something about it?				
			qb26	num 8
2032	1	very likely		
775	2	likely		
30	3	neither likely nor unlikely		
106	4	unlikely		
37	5	very unlikely		
41	8	don't know		
2	9	refused		
QB27. If there was a fight in front of your house and someone was being beaten or threatened, how likely is it that your neighbors would break it up?				
			qb27	num 8
1810	1	very likely		
840	2	likely		
85	3	neither likely nor unlikely		
155	4	unlikely		
62	5	very unlikely		
71	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		
QB28. If a child was showing disrespect to an adult, how likely is it that people in your neighborhood would scold that child?				
			qb28	num 8
505	1	very likely		
1073	2	likely		
367	3	neither likely nor unlikely		
736	4	unlikely		
196	5	very unlikely		
139	8	don't know		
7	9	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
Section D: Drinking Patterns				
Q100. In the last 12 months, about how often did you drink any kind of alcoholic beverage—a glass of beer, wine, or a drink with hard liquor?			q100	num 8
35	1	every day		
82	2	nearly every day		
226	3	3 to 4 times a week		
275	4	2 time a week		
288	5	once a week		
353	6	2 to 3 times a month		
241	7	once a month		
139	8	7 to 11 times in the last year		
266	9	3 to 6 times in the last year		
258	10	1 to 2 times in the last year		
564	11	never during the last 12 months (but had a drink before)		
292	12	never had a drink of alcohol in my life		
3	88	don't know		
1	99	refused		
SKIP PATTERN CODING for drinking frequency.			drnk\$	str 12
3	0	Q100 = 88 or 99 (don't know or refused)		
1219	1	Q100 < 7 (2 to 3 times a month or more)		
944	2	Q100 >= 7 and Q100 < 11 (once a month or less)		
565	3	Q100 = 11 (never during the last 12 months)		
292	4	Q100 = 12 (never had alcohol in life)		
Q101. At what age did you have your first drink of alcohol?			q101	num 8
2698		range from 1 to 44 years		
28	888	don't know		
1	999	refused		
296	●	missing		
Q102. During the past 4 weeks (or 28 days), on how many days would you say you had at least one drink of beer, wine, or liquor?			q102	num 8
1257		range from 0 to 28 days		
2	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
1764	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
Q103. On how many of these <Q102 Answer> days would you say you had more than one drink?			q103	num 8
1217		range from 0 to 28 days		
2	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
1804	●	missing		
Q104. On how many of these <Q102 Answer> days would you say you had three or more drinks?			q104	num 8
921		range from 0 to 28 days		
1	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2101	●	missing		
Q105. On how many of these <Q102 Answer> days would you say you had six or more drinks?			q105	num 8
444		range from 0 to 28 days		
1	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2578	●	missing		
Q106. On how many of these <Q102 Answer> days would you say you had nine or more drinks?			q106	num 8
103		range from 0 to 28 days		
1	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2919	●	missing		
Q107. What was the greatest number of drinks you had on any one day in the past 4 weeks?			q107	num 8
1214		range from 1 to 24 days		
7	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
1802	●	missing		
Q110. In the past 12 months, on about how many days would you say you had at least one drink of beer, malt liquor, wine, or liquor?			q110	num 8
928		range from 1 to 300 days		
14	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2081	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
Q111. On how many of these <Q110 Answer> days did you have more than one drink?			q111	num 8
925		range from 0 to 300 days		
2	888	don't know		
1	999	refused		
2095	●	missing		
Q112. On how many of these <Q110 Answer> days did you have three or more drinks?			q112	num 8
514		range from 0 to 300 days		
0	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2095	●	missing		
Q113. On how many of these <Q110 Answer> days did you have six or more drinks?			q113	num 8
229		range from 0 to 300 days		
0	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2794	●	missing		
Q114. On how many of these <Q110 Answer> days did you have nine or more drinks?			q114	num 8
53		range from 0 to 180 days		
0	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2970	●	missing		
Q115. What was the greatest number of drinks you had on any one day in the past 12 months?			q115	num 8
938		range from 1 to 20 days		
4	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2081	●	missing		

Section E: Use of Drinking Places

Q120. In the past 4 weeks (or 28 days), on how many days have you had a drink of beer, wine or liquor... at your own home?			q120	num 8
1221		range from 0 to 28 days		
0	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
1802	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
Q121. In the past 4 weeks (or 28 days), on how many days have you had a drink of beer, wine or liquor... at a family get-together?			q121	num 8
1221		range from 0 to 16 days		
0	888	don't know		
0	999	Refused		
1802	•	missing		
Q122. In the past 4 weeks (or 28 days), on how many days have you had a drink of beer, wine or liquor... at a friend's home?			q122	num 8
1220		range from 0 to 20 days		
0	888	don't know		
1	999	refused		
1802	•	missing		
Q123. In the past 4 weeks (or 28 days), on how many days have you had a drink of beer, wine or liquor... in a bar?			q123	num 8
1221		range from 0 to 14 days		
0	888	don't know		
0	999	Refused		
1802	•	Missing		
Q124. In the past 4 weeks (or 28 days), on how many days have you had a drink of beer, wine or liquor... in a restaurant?			q124	num 8
1217		range from 0 to 20 days		
4	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
1802	•	missing		
Q125. In the past 4 weeks (or 28 days), on how many days have you had a drink of beer, wine or liquor... at a party/fiesta or other social gathering outside the home?			q125	num 8
1218		range from 0 to 15 days		
2	888	don't know		
1	999	refused		
1802	•	missing		
Q130. In the past 12 months (or 365 days), on how many days have you had a drink of beer, wine or liquor... at your own home?			q130	num 8
938		range from 0 to 300 days		
3	888	don't know		
1	999	refused		
2081	•	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
Q131. In the past 12 months (or 365 days), on how many days have you had a drink of beer, wine or liquor... at a family get-together?			q131	num 8
940		range from 0 to 30days		
2	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2081	●	missing		
Q132. In the past 12 months (or 365 days), on how many days have you had a drink of beer, wine or liquor... at a friend's home?			q132	num 8
941		range from 0 to 100 days		
1	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2081	●	missing		
Q133. In the past 12 months (or 365 days), on how many days have you had a drink of beer, wine or liquor... in a bar?			q133	num 8
940		range from 0 to 15 days		
2	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2081	●	missing		
Q134. In the past 12 months (or 365 days), on how many days have you had a drink of beer, wine or liquor... in a restaurant?			q134	num 8
939		range from 0 to 50 days		
3	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2081	●	missing		
Q135. In the past 12 months (or 365 days), on how many days have you had a drink of beer, wine or liquor... at a party/fiesta?			q135	num 8
938		range from 0 to 20 days		
4	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2081	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
Section F: Other Drug Use				
Q160. Have you ever, even once, used marijuana or hashish?			q160	num 8
1420	1	yes		
1593	2	no		
1	8	don't know		
9	9	refused		
Q161. On how many days in the past 12 months did you use marijuana or hashish?			q161	num 8
1416		range from 0 to 365 days		
3	888	don't know		
1	999	refused		
1603	•	missing		
Q170. Have you ever, even once, used methamphetamines?			q170	num 8
281	1	yes		
2740	2	no		
2	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		
Q171. On how many days in the past 12 months did you use methamphetamines?			q171	num 8
280		range from 0 to 25 days		
1	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2742	•	missing		
Q180. Not including marijuana or methamphetamine, have you ever, even once, used any other illegal drug such as cocaine, crack, heroin, hallucinogens, uppers, downers?			q180	num 8
531	1	yes		
2487	2	no		
1	8	don't know		
4	9	refused		
Q181. On how many days in the past 12 months did you use one of these other illegal drugs?			q181	num 8
531		range from 0 to 15 days		
0	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2492	•	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
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Section G: Social Support

QG1. If I wanted to go on a trip for a day (for example, to the country or mountains), I would have a hard time finding someone.			qg1	num 8
1916	1	definitely false		
754	2	probably false		
251	3	probably true		
93	4	definitely true		
7	8	don't know		
2	9	refused		
QG2. I feel that there is no one I can share my most private worries and fears with.			qg2	num 8
2538	1	definitely false		
302	2	probably false		
113	3	probably true		
62	4	definitely true		
5	8	don't know		
3	9	refused		
QG3. If I were sick, I could easily find someone to help me with my daily chores.			qg3	num 8
135	1	definitely false		
166	2	probably false		
503	3	probably true		
2214	4	definitely true		
5	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		
QG4. There is someone I can turn to for advice about handling problems with my family.			qg4	num 8
69	1	definitely false		
80	2	probably false		
407	3	probably true		
2459	4	definitely true		
7	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
QG5. If I decide one afternoon that I would like to go to a movie that evening, I could easily find someone to go with me.			qg5	num 8
102	1	definitely false		
222	2	probably false		
888	3	probably true		
1801	4	definitely true		
7	8	don't know		
3	9	refused		
QG6. When I need suggestions on how to deal with a personal problem, I know someone I can turn to.			qg6	num 8
30	1	definitely false		
48	2	probably false		
380	3	probably true		
2561	4	definitely true		
3	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		
QG7. I don't often get invited to do things with others.			qg7	num 8
2067	1	definitely false		
603	2	probably false		
244	3	probably true		
99	4	definitely true		
5	8	don't know		
5	9	refused		
QG8. If I had to go out of town for a few weeks, it would be difficult to find someone who would look after my house or apartment.			qg8	num 8
1981	1	definitely false		
540	2	probably false		
278	3	probably true		
215	4	definitely true		
9	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
		QG9. If I wanted to have lunch with someone, I could easily find someone to join me.	qg9	num 8
56	1	definitely false		
115	2	probably false		
686	3	probably true		
2163	4	definitely true		
1	8	don't know		
2	9	refused		
		QG10. If I was stranded 10 miles from home, there is someone I could call who could come and get me.	qg10	num 8
34	1	definitely false		
36	2	probably false		
371	3	probably true		
2575	4	definitely true		
5	8	don't know		
2	9	refused		
		QG11. If a family crisis arose, it would be difficult to find someone who could give me good advice about how to handle it.	qg11	num 8
2225	1	definitely false		
412	2	probably false		
174	3	probably true		
203	4	definitely true		
8	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		
		QG12. If I needed some help in moving to a new house or apartment, I would have a hard time finding someone to help me.	qg12	num 8
2248	1	definitely false		
518	2	probably false		
169	3	probably true		
79	4	definitely true		
9	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
QG13. How many family and friends do you have that can help you provide material things for your children if you need it?			qg13	num 8
2993		range from 0 to 200 individuals		
23	888	don't know		
7	999	refused		
0	●	missing		
QG13a. How many of these people live in your neighborhood?			qg13a	num 8
2945		range from 0 to 200 individuals		
6	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
72	●	missing		
QG14. How many family and friends can you talk through problems with, share concerns, or ask for advice?			qg14	num 8
2996		range from 0 to 200 individuals		
21	888	don't know		
6	999	refused		
0	●	missing		
QG14a. How many of these people live in your neighborhood?			qg14a	num 8
2961		range from 0 to 100 individuals		
2	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
60	●	missing		
QG15. How many family and friends do you do recreational activities with such as going to lunch, to the movies, or out to bars?			qg15	num 8
3001		range from 0 to 200 individuals		
18	888	don't know		
4	999	refused		
0	●	missing		
QG15a. How many of these people live in your neighborhood?			qg15a	num 8
2884		range from 0 to 200 individuals		
0	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
139	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
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Section H: Impulsivity Scales

Q300. I will often say whatever comes into my head without thinking first.			q300	num 8
705	1	true (yes)		
2306	2	false (no)		
10	8	don't know		
2	9	refused		
Q302. I frequently make appointments without thinking about whether I will be able to keep them.			q302	num 8
201	1	true (yes)		
2819	2	false (no)		
2	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		
Q304. I often make up my mind without taking the time to consider the situation from all angles.			q304	num 8
372	1	true (yes)		
2632	2	false (no)		
18	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		
Q305. Often, I don't spend enough time thinking over the situation before I act.			q305	num 8
385	1	true (yes)		
2629	2	false (no)		
9	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		
Q306. I often get into trouble because I don't think before I act.			q306	num 8
169	1	true (yes)		
2848	2	false (no)		
5	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		
Q307. Many times the plan I make don't work out because I haven't gone over them carefully enough in advance.			q307	num 8
257	1	true (yes)		
2758	2	false (no)		
7	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
Q311. I often say or do things without considering the consequences.			q311	num 8
191	1	true (yes)		
2820	2	false (no)		
12	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		
INTRO Q314 – Q318: In the next questions, we would like you to tell us how wrong you feel it is to commit the following acts:				
Q314. To shoplift from a store? Would you say it is ...			q314	num 8
4	1	not wrong		
33	2	a little wrong		
372	3	wrong		
2603	4	very wrong		
8	8	don't know		
3	9	refused		
Q315. To damage or mark-up public or private property on purpose? Would you say it is ...			q315	num 8
3	1	not wrong		
10	2	a little wrong		
243	3	wrong		
2763	4	very wrong		
4	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		
Q317. To take things that do not belong to you? Would you say it is ...			q317	num 8
1	1	not wrong		
8	2	a little wrong		
318	3	wrong		
2691	4	very wrong		
4	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		
Q318. To hit someone because you didn't like what they said or did? Would you say it is ...			q318	num 8
4	1	not wrong		
33	2	a little wrong		
372	3	wrong		
2603	4	very wrong		
8	8	don't know		
3	9	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
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Section I: Depression and Anxiety

QI1. In the past month, have you been bothered a lot by little interest or pleasure in doing things?			qi1	num 8
297	1	yes		
2689	2	no		
34	8	don't know		
3	9	refused		
QI2. In the past month, have you been bothered a lot by feeling down, depressed, or hopeless?			qi2	num 8
395	1	yes		
2621	2	no		
5	8	don't know		
2	9	refused		
QI3. In the past month, have you been bothered a lot by nerves, or feeling anxious or on edge?			qi3	num 8
727	1	yes		
2285	2	no		
9	8	don't know		
2	9	refused		
QI4. In the past month, have you been bothered a lot by worrying about a lot of different things?			qi4	num 8
1269	1	yes		
1743	2	no		
11	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		
QI5. In the past month, have you had an anxiety attack?			qi5	num 8
227	1	yes		
2791	2	no		
5	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
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Section J: Demographics

Q400. What is the highest level of education you have finished?			q400	num 8
150	1	less than high school		
387	2	high school graduate (or GED)		
680	3	some college or technical schooling		
1083	4	college or technical school graduate		
721	5	graduate school, medical school, or other post-graduate education		
1	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		
Q401. What is your current marital status?			q401	num 8
2586	1	married		
87	2	living with someone (in a marriage-like relationship)		
55	3	separated		
118	4	widowed		
28	5	divorced		
149	6	single / never married		
0	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		
Q402_1. Which of these groups best describes your family of origin? (1 st choice)			q402_1	num 8
127	1	Black or African American		
684	2	Hispanic (Latino, Mexican, Mexican-American, Chicano, other Spanish)		
1867	3	White or Caucasian		
241	4	Asian or Asian-American, Southeast Asian including Vietnamese, Hmong, Mien, Lai, Thai.		
90	5	other		
0	8	don't know		
14	9	refused		
Q402_2. Which of these groups best describes your family of origin? (2 nd choice)			q402_2	num 8
11	1	Black or African American		
79	2	Hispanic (Latino, Mexican, Mexican-American, Chicano, other Spanish)		
110	3	White or Caucasian		
29	4	Asian or Asian-American, Southeast Asian including Vietnamese, Hmong, Mien, Lai, Thai.		
41	5	other		
2753	•	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
		Q402a. What is the other group? (enter "other" specified racial/ ethnic group)	q402a	str 33
1		Afro-Caribbean American		
1		Alaskan Native		
1		Alaskan Native American		
5		American Indian		
4		Arabic		
2		Armenian		
2		Asian Indian		
1		Assyrian		
1		Brazilian		
1		Californian		
1		Central American		
1		Cherokee Nation		
5		East Indian		
1		Egyptian		
1		Eskimo		
3		Filipino		
1		Filipino/Japanese/White		
1		German and Native American		
1		Guamanian		
3		Hawaiian		
1		Hispanic/Black/White		
13		Indian		
1		Indian American		
1		Iranian		
1		Italian		
1		Latin/South American		
1		Mexican and White		
8		Middle Eastern		
2		Multi racial		
1		Naive American and Black		
1		Native Alaskan		
23		Native American		
2		Native American (Cherokee)		
1		Native American (Chippewa)		
1		Native American (Juaneo)		
1		Native American (Quawpaw)		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
1		Native American & Armenian		
1		Native American and White		
1		Native American/White/Hispanic		
1		Nenets		
2		Ogalala Lakota		
8		Pacific Islander		
1		Pacific Islander/Indian		
1		Palestine		
1		Peruvian		
1		Philipino		
1		Polynesian		
5		Portuguese		
1		Russian		
1		Samoan		
1		Semitic		
1		South American		
1		South Asian		
1		Spanish, Native American		
1		Spanish, Portuguese, German, Irish		
1		Sri Lankan		
2		Turkish		
1		White / Pacific Islander		
2892	●	missing		
Q404. Were you born in the United States or elsewhere?			q404	num 8
2306	1	USA		
716	2	elsewhere		
1	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		
Q405. How old were you when you first came to this country?			q405	num 8
707		range from 0 to 43 individuals		
6	888	don't know		
3	999	refused		
2307	●	missing		
Q406. Do you speak any other language than English?			q406	num 8
707	1	yes		
1675	2	no		
206	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
		Q407. Do you speak any other language than Spanish?	q407	num 8
117	1	yes		
89	2	no		
2817	•	missing		
		Q408. Please tell me which of these statements BEST describes your present work situation. (SELECT ONLY ONE)	q408	num 8
1430	1	working full-time (35 hours/week or more)		
476	2	working part-time (less than 35 hours/week)		
37	3	have a job, but not at work due to temporary illness		
189	4	unemployed or laid off and looking for work		
29	5	unemployed or laid off and not looking for work		
83	6	in school		
31	7	retired		
647	8	a homemaker		
100	9	other		
0	88	don't know		
1	99	refused		
		Q409. Please specify OTHER work situation.	q409	Str 41
1		business owner, part-time		
29		disabled		
1		earning commission on sales		
1		full-time seasonal		
1		intern		
2		long-term illness		
1		mostly homemaker, also sub teach & art		
2		on maternity leave		
1		on-call nurse		
10		owns own business		
1		part-time self employed		
2		permanently disabled		
1		runs home-based business		
1		seasonally employed		
40		self-employed		
1		self-employed looking for work		
2		social security recipient		
2		volunteer		
1		work part time occasionally/consulting		
2923	•	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
Q410. Which best describes your total household income for 2008?			q410	num 8
88	1	less than \$10,000		
170	2	\$10,001 to \$20,000		
358	3	\$20,001 to \$40,000		
373	4	\$40,001 to \$60,000		
450	5	\$60,001 to \$80,000		
412	6	\$80,001 to \$100,000		
648	7	\$100,001 to \$150,000		
409	8	more than \$150,000		
33	88	don't know		
82	99	refused		

Section C: Parenting Behaviors

QC1A. How many children living in your household are age 18 or under?			qc1a	num 8
575	1	1 child		
1519	2	2 children		
629	3	3 children		
217	4	4 children		
58	5	5 children		
24	6	6 children		
0	7	7 children		
0	8	8 children		
1	9	9 children		
QC1B. How many children living in your household are age 12 or under?			qc1b	num 8
1032	1	1 child		
1381	2	2 children		
461	3	3 children		
120	4	4 children		
21	5	5 children		
8	6	6 children		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
KIDAGE. Of those children age 12 or under, please choose the one with the most recent birthday. How old was this child on his or her most recent birthday?			kidage	num 8
90	777	under 1 year old		
174	1	1 year old		
209	2	2 years old		
239	3	3 years old		
235	4	4 years old		
234	5	5 years old		
225	6	6 years old		
249	7	7 years old		
225	8	8 years old		
255	9	9 years old		
275	10	10 years old		
332	11	11 years old		
281	12	12 years old		
0	99	refused		
QC1D. If your child is less than 1 year old, how many months old is your child?			qc1d	num 8
7	0	0 months old		
8	1	1 month old		
11	2	2 month old		
4	3	3 month old		
11	4	4 month old		
6	5	5 month old		
7	6	6 month old		
10	7	7 month old		
7	8	8 month old		
6	9	9 month old		
5	10	10 month old		
8	11	11 month old		
0	888	don't know		
0	999	refused		
2933	•	missing		
QC2. Is that child male or female?			qc2	num 8
1565	1	male		
1454	2	female		
4	9	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
QC3_1. Which of these groups best describes your child's family of origin? (1st choice)				
			qc3_1	num 8
147	1	Black or African American		
738	2	Hispanic (Latino, Mexican, Mexican-American, Chicano, other Spanish)		
1808	3	White or Caucasian		
233	4	Asian or Asian-American, Southeast Asian including Vietnamese, Hmong, Mien, Lai, Thai.		
81	5	other		
1	8	don't know		
15	9	refused		
QC3_2. Which of these groups best describes your child's family of origin? (2nd choice)				
			qc3_2	num 8
28	1	Black or African American		
130	2	Hispanic (Latino, Mexican, Mexican-American, Chicano, other Spanish)		
227	3	White or Caucasian		
86	4	Asian or Asian-American, Southeast Asian including Vietnamese, Hmong, Mien, Lai, Thai.		
54	5	other		
2498	•	missing		
QC3a. What is that other group? (enter "other" specified racial/ethnic group)				
			qc3a	str 100
1		Afghani		
1		Alaskan Native American		
2		American Indian		
4		Arabic		
1		Arabic American		
2		Armenian		
1		Asian and White		
2		Asian Indian		
1		Asian/Pacific Islander		
1		Assyrian		
1		Black and Native Amer		
1		Black, Hispanic, White		
1		Brazilian		
1		Californian		
5		East Indian		
1		Egyptian		
4		Filipino		
1		Filipino, Black, Hispanic		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
1		Filipino, Black, White		
1		Filipino, Portugese, German		
1		Filipino/Japanese/White		
1		Guamanian		
1		Haitian		
4		Hawaiian		
1		Hispanic & Filipino		
1		Hispanic & Caucasian		
2		Hispanic/Black/White		
1		Hungarian and Indian		
10		Indian		
1		Indian American		
1		Italian, Irish, Filipino		
1		Italian/Mi-Wuk		
1		Lebanese		
1		Mexican/Native American		
1		Middle East/Polynesia		
8		Middle Eastern		
3		Mixed Race		
1		Morroccian		
30		Naive American		
1		Native American & White		
1		Native/White/Latino		
1		Northern Arabic		
1		Oglala Lakota		
1		Oglala Lakota Metis		
8		Pacific Islander		
1		Pacific Islander/Indian		
1		Pacific Islander/Samoan		
2		Palestinian		
1		Peruvian		
2		Polynesian		
5		Portuguese		
1		South Asian		
1		Spanish, Portuguese		
1		Sri Lankan		
2		Turkish		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
1		White Black Puerto Rican		
2888	●	missing		
QC5. In the past year, how often have you cared if your child got in trouble at school? (IF kidage >= 5)			qc5	num 8
56	1	never		
70	2	sometimes		
145	3	often		
1310	4	always		
489	5	child did not get in trouble / not applicable		
3	8	don't know		
3	9	refused		
947	●	missing		
QC6. In the past year, how often have you known the friends your child was with? (IF kidage >= 5)			qc6	num 8
17	1	never		
67	2	sometimes		
284	3	often		
1687	4	always		
12	5	not applicable		
6	8	don't know		
3	9	refused		
947	●	missing		
QC7. In the past year, how often did you get very angry when your child misbehaved? (IF kidage >= 5)			qc7	num 8
356	1	never		
1241	2	sometimes		
265	3	often		
193	4	always		
13	8	don't know		
8	9	refused		
947	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
QC8. In the past year, how often have you felt stressed out when your child misbehaved? (IF kidage >= 5)			qc8	num 8
571	1	never		
1153	2	sometimes		
230	3	often		
107	4	always		
7	8	don't know		
8	9	refused		
947	●	missing		
QC9. In the past year, how often have you encouraged your child to eat vegetables, fruit, and milk? (IF kidage >= 5)			qc9	num 8
24	1	never		
94	2	sometimes		
433	3	often		
1515	4	always		
4	8	don't know		
6	9	refused		
947	●	missing		
QC10. In the past year, how often have you let your child fill up on candy, chips, and soda? (IF kidage >= 5)			qc10	num 8
843	1	never		
1133	2	sometimes		
78	3	often		
13	4	always		
3	8	don't know		
6	9	refused		
947	●	missing		
QC11. In the past year, how often has the house been warm enough when it was cold outside? (IF kidage >= 5)			qc11	num 8
27	1	never		
71	2	sometimes		
174	3	often		
1797	4	always		
3	8	don't know		
4	9	refused		
947	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
QC12. In the past year, how often have you called your child from work to check up on him/her? (IF kidage >= 10)				
			qc12	num 8
102	1	never		
196	2	sometimes		
119	3	often		
141	4	always		
328	7	not applicable		
2	8	don't know		
3	9	refused		
2132	•	missing		
QC13. In the past year, how often have you cared if your child did things wrong like steal? (IF kidage >= 10)				
			qc13	num 8
14	1	never		
17	2	sometimes		
37	3	often		
589	4	always		
232	5	Child did not do things wrong / not applicable		
0	8	don't know		
2	9	refused		
2132	•	missing		
QC14. In the past year, how often have you known where your child was going after school? (IF kidage >= 10)				
			qc14	num 8
5	1	never		
12	2	sometimes		
56	3	often		
810	4	always		
5	8	don't know		
3	9	refused		
2132	•	missing		
QC15. In the past year, how often did you NOT know where your child was playing when s/he was outdoors? (IF kidage >= 5 & < 10)				
			qc15	num 8
1093	1	never		
70	2	sometimes		
3	3	often		
13	4	always		
5	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		
1838	•	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
QC16. In the past year, how often did you NOT know what your child was doing when s/he was not at home? (IF kidage >= 5 & < 10)			qc16	num 8
959	1	never		
182	2	sometimes		
13	3	often		
18	4	always		
9	8	don't know		
4	9	refused		
1838	●	missing		
QC17. In the past year, how often could you always hear your child when s/he cries and you are out of the room? (IF kidage < 5)			qc17	num 8
45	1	never		
84	2	sometimes		
120	3	often		
695	4	always		
3	8	don't know		
0	9	refused		
2076	●	missing		
QC18. In the past year, how often did you distract your child when s/he tries to do something that could be unsafe like pull on electric plug or touch the stove? (IF kidage < 5)			qc18	num 8
55	1	never		
84	2	sometimes		
120	3	often		
665	4	always		
13	8	don't know		
10	9	refused		
2076	●	missing		
QC19. In the past year, how often did you feel comfortable with the person that you left your child with? (IF kidage < 5)			qc19	num 8
26	1	never		
33	2	sometimes		
86	3	often		
784	4	always		
11	8	don't know		
7	9	refused		
2076	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
QC20. In the past year, how often was the house warm enough when it was cold outside? (IF kidage < 5)				
	qc20			num 8
16	1	never		
23	2	sometimes		
78	3	often		
826	4	always		
3	8	don't know		
1	9	refused		
2076	●	missing		
QC21. In the past year, how often did you provide your child with a variety of foods? (IF kidage < 5)				
	qc21			num 8
4	1	never		
8	2	sometimes		
74	3	often		
849	4	always		
7	8	don't know		
5	9	refused		
2076	●	missing		
QC22. In the past year, how often did you get very angry when your child misbehaved? (IF kidage < 5)				
	qc22			num 8
267	1	never		
571	2	sometimes		
83	3	often		
18	4	always		
6	8	don't know		
2	9	refused		
2076	●	missing		
QC23. In the past year, how often have you felt stressed out when your child misbehaved? (IF kidage < 5)				
	qc23			num 8
248	1	never		
580	2	sometimes		
87	3	often		
21	4	always		
6	8	don't know		
5	9	refused		
2076	●	missing		

Frequency Code Response Variable Name Type/Length

IVR SECTION BEGINS

QC24. In the past year, how often were you not sure there was someone to take care of or check on your child when you weren't home? (IF age >= 5)			qc24	num 11
1684	1	never		
77	2	sometimes		
27	3	often		
151	4	always		
22	9	refused / skipped question		
1062	•	missing		
QC25. In the past year, how often have you left your child places where you weren't sure he or she was safe? (IF age >= 5)			qc25	num 11
1856	1	never		
32	2	sometimes		
7	3	often		
63	4	always		
9	9	refused / skipped question		
1056	•	missing		
QC26. In the past year, how often have you made sure your child went to school in the morning? (IF age >= 5)			qc26	num 11
220	1	never		
15	2	sometimes		
63	3	often		
1640	4	always		
23	9	refused / skipped question		
1062	•	missing		
QC27. In the past year, how often have you left your child home alone? (IF age >= 5)			qc27	num 11
1485	1	never	1485	1
361	2	sometimes	361	2
48	3	often	48	3
67	4	always	67	4
7	9	refused / skipped question	7	9
1055	•	missing	1055	•

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
		QC28. In the past year, how often have you not been able to take your child to the doctor when he/she was really sick? (IF age >= 5)	qc28	num 11
1792	1	never		
34	2	sometimes		
13	3	often		
117	4	always		
10	9	refused / skipped question		
1057	•	missing		
		QC29. In the past year, how often have you not had enough food in the house for the child? (IF age >= 5)	qc29	num 11
1820	1	never		
41	2	sometimes		
18	3	often		
79	4	always		
8	9	refused / skipped question		
1057	•	missing		
		QC30. In the past year, how often did you not have help to take care of your child when you needed to go out? (IF age >= 5)	qc30	num 11
1616	1	never		
221	2	sometimes		
28	3	often		
76	4	always		
18	9	refused / skipped question		
1064	•	missing		
		QC31. In the past year, how often did you leave your child in the car alone? (IF age >= 5 and < 10)	qc31	num 11
1255	1	never		
92	2	sometimes		
5	3	often		
33	4	always		
8	9	refused / skipped question		
1630	•	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
QC32. In the past year, how often did you leave your child in the car alone for just a short period of time? (IF age < 5)				
			qc32	num 11
826	1	never		
77	2	sometimes		
2	3	often		
10	4	always		
8	9	refused / skipped question		
2100	•	missing		
QC33. In the past year, how often did you leave your child places where you weren't sure he or she was really safe? (IF age < 5)				
			qc33	num 11
891	1	never		
13	2	sometimes		
2	3	often		
7	4	always		
5	9	refused / skipped question		
2105	•	missing		
QC34. In the past year, how often did you leave your child at home alone? (IF age < 5)				
			qc34	num 11
908	1	never		
7	2	sometimes		
2	3	often		
4	4	always		
3	9	refused / skipped question		
2099	•	missing		
QC35. In the past year, how often were you not able to take your child to the doctor when he/she was really sick? (IF age < 5)				
			qc35	num 11
864	1	never		
17	2	sometimes		
7	3	often		
23	4	always		
7	9	refused / skipped question		
2105	•	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
QC36. In the past year, how often did you not have enough food in the house for your child? (IF age < 5)				
	qc36			num 11
868	1	never		
26	2	sometimes		
4	3	often		
13	4	always		
7	9	refused / skipped question		
2105	●	missing		
INTRO QC37. Children often do things that are wrong, disobey, or make their parents angry. We would like to know what you did when your <<insert age>> year old child did something wrong or made you angry.				
QC37. In the past year, how often have you explained why something was wrong?				
	qc37			num 11
174	1	never		
600	2	1-5 times		
508	3	6-10 times		
1550	4	more than 10 times		
29	9	refused / skipped question		
162	●	missing		
QC38. In the past year, how often have you hit him/her with a fist or kicked him/her?				
	qc38			num 11
2795	1	never		
33	2	1-5 times		
5	3	6-10 times		
6	4	more than 10 times		
29	9	refused / skipped question		
155	●	missing		
QC39. In the past year, how often have you taken away privileges or grounded him/her?				
	qc39			num 11
629	1	never		
1299	2	1-5 times		
567	3	6-10 times		
349	4	more than 10 times		
25	9	refused / skipped question		
154	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
QC41. In the past year, how often have you hit him/her on some other part of the body besides the bottom with belt, hairbrush, stick or other hard object?				
	qc41			num 11
2794	1	never		
32	2	1-5 times		
0	3	6-10 times		
3	4	more than 10 times		
3	9	refused / skipped question		
191	•	missing		
QC42. In the past year, how often have you spanked him/her on the bottom with your bare hand?				
	qc42			num 11
1836	1	never		
816	2	1-5 times		
115	3	6-10 times		
51	4	more than 10 times		
8	9	refused / skipped question		
197	•	missing		
QC43. In the past year, how often have you hit him/her on the bottom with belt, stick, or other hard object?				
	qc43			num 11
2731	1	never		
76	2	1-5 times		
10	3	6-10 times		
6	4	more than 10 times		
4	9	refused / skipped question		
196	•	missing		
QC44. In the past year, how have you put him/her in time out or sent to his/her room?				
	qc44			num 11
455	1	never		
1111	2	1-5 times		
625	3	6-10 times		
624	4	more than 10 times		
4	9	refused / skipped question		
204	•	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
QC46. In the past year, how often have you pinched him/her?			qc46	num 11
2638	1	never		
137	2	1-5 times		
17	3	6-10 times		
12	4	more than 10 times		
9	9	refused / skipped question		
210	●	missing		
QC47. In the past year, how often have you shook him/her?			qc47	num 11
2748	1	never		
55	2	1-5 times		
2	3	6-10 times		
6	4	more than 10 times		
4	9	refused / skipped question		
208	●	missing		
QC48. In the past year, how often have you slapped him/her on the face, head, or ears?			qc48	num 11
2698	1	never		
108	2	1-5 times		
4	3	6-10 times		
3	4	more than 10 times		
4	9	refused / skipped question		
206	●	missing		
QC49. In the past year, how have you slapped him/her on the hand, arm or leg?			qc49	num 11
2173	1	never		
582	2	1-5 times		
37	3	6-10 times		
15	4	more than 10 times		
5	9	refused / skipped question		
211	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
QC50. In the past year, how have you threw or knocked him/her down?			qc50	num 11
2792	1	never		
17	2	1-5 times		
0	3	6-10 times		
1	4	more than 10 times		
1	9	refused / skipped question		
212	•	missing		
QC51. In the past year, how have you have you given him something else to do instead of what he/she was doing wrong?			qc51	num 11
618	1	never		
870	2	1-5 times		
564	3	6-10 times		
653	4	more than 10 times		
21	9	refused / skipped question		
297	•	missing		

END OF SURVEY

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
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ADDENDUM: CATI to IVR Transition

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
Language of CATI Interview			lang	str 1
2817	0	English		
206	2	Spanish		
0	•	missing		
Interview Date			intdate	str 7
3023		range from 03/05/2009 to 09/24/2009		MDDYYYY
0	•	missing		
Disposition codes for IVR data and age mismatches with/without skip implications.			ivrDISPO	num 4
46	99	refusal – refused IVR		
0	1200	partial CATI complete – no IVR		
1	4444	gender mismatch		
4	4477	age and gender mismatch – skip are different		
49	5555	age mismatch – skip remains the same		
6	5566	age and gender mismatch – skip remains the same		
33	6666	age mismatch (by respondent and subsequent wrong skips)		
21	7777	respondent does not have a touch tone phone		
54	9999	hang up (multiple), unsuccessful recall to complete IVR		
2809	•	missing		
Month interview completed.			origin2	num 8
877	1	March, April, May		
484	2	June		
580	3	July		
731	4	August		
351	5	September		
Language of IVR			lang2	num 11
2760	1	English		
196	2	Spanish		
67	•	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
Age of child entered by respondent during IVR section.			age	num 11
116	0	under 1 year old		
163	1	1 year old		
196	2	2 years old		
229	3	3 years old		
228	4	4 years old		
224	5	5 years old		
215	6	6 years old		
244	7	7 years old		
218	8	8 years old		
247	9	9 years old		
258	10	10 years old		
322	11	11 years old		
254	12	12 years old		
109	•	missing		
Gender of child entered by respondent during IVR section.			gender	num 11
1495	1	male		
1414	2	female		
114	•	missing		

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